

The Background: Israel waiting on God

• For 400 years, there had been no prophets in Israel and the Holy Spirit was recognizably absent (2 Baruch 85.1–3; 1 Maccabees 4.46; 9.27; 14.41; Babylonian Talmud Yomah 9b)

1 Maccabees 9.27 So there was great distress in Israel, such as had not been since the time that prophets ceased to appear among them.

Babylonian Talmud Yomah 9b After the latter prophets Haggai, Zechariah, and Malachi had died, the Holy Spirit departed from Israel...

The Background: Israel waiting on God

- For 400 years, there had been no prophets in Israel and the Holy Spirit was recognizably absent
- The nation of Israel was subject to foreign powers—Greece, Syria, and Rome—for all but a brief period of these 400 years
- The prophets had promised a future messianic age when God would once again be active and fulfill His covenantal promises. The coming of Elijah the prophet was a sign of this fulfillment (Mal 4.5-6)

The Beginning. Zechariah faithfully serving God

- Zechariah and Elizabeth modeled a Godhonoring lifestyle of <u>obedience</u> to God's law (Luke 1:6)
- God interrupted Zechariah's daily business with a divine appointment (Luke 1.11)
- Zechariah's prayer had been heard (Luke 1.13)
- Zechariah was a bit unprepared for the role he and his wife would play in God's fulfillment (Luke 1.18)

Putting it into Practice

- Make the decision to obey God, in spite of any negative circumstances we may be going through
- Be alert to recognize and seize the "divine opportunities" which come our way
- Commit to being mindful of and contributing to God's plan (Est 4.14)